Table 1. Detection of antiviral drug-resistant viruses in Japan during the 2018/2019 influenza season

as of July 16, 2019

			(1)pdm09			A(H3N2)						B					
·	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir
Resistant (%)	5 ^a (1.5%)	17 ^b (0.8%)	17 ^b (0.8%)	0	0	188 (100%)	32° (9.4%)	0	0	0	0	155 (100%)	0	0	0	0	0
Number of viruses tested	325	2,073	2,073	316	316	188	341	304	304	304	304	155	38	88	88	88	88
Number of viruses reported	2,949						4,533						497				

Baloxavir was examined by focus reduction assay and/or PA sequencing.

NA inhibitors were examined by fluorescence-based NA-Fluor assay, chemiluminescence-based NA-XTD assay, real time RT-PCR allelic discrimination and/or NA sequencing.

Amantadine was examined by M2 sequencing.

^a Patients without treatment 0

^b Patients without treatment 4

^c Patients without treatment 4