

Table 1. Detection of antiviral drug-resistant viruses in Japan during the 2018/2019 influenza season

as of June 14, 2019

	A(H1N1)pdm09						A(H3N2)						B				
	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir
Resistant (%)	5 ^a (1.5%)	15 ^b (0.8%)	15 ^b (0.8%)	0	0	188 (100%)	30 ^c (9.0%)	0	0	0	0	155 (100%)	0	0	0	0	0
Number of viruses tested	323	1,954	1,954	315	315	188	334	284	284	284	284	155	36	61	61	61	61
Number of viruses reported	2,900						4,297						390				

Baloxavir was examined by focus reduction assay and/or PA sequencing.

NA inhibitors were examined by fluorescence-based NA-Fluor assay, chemiluminescence-based NA-XTD assay, real time RT-PCR allelic discrimination and/or NA sequencing.

Amantadine was examined by M2 sequencing.

^a Patients without treatment 0

^b Patients without treatment 2

^c Patients without treatment 4